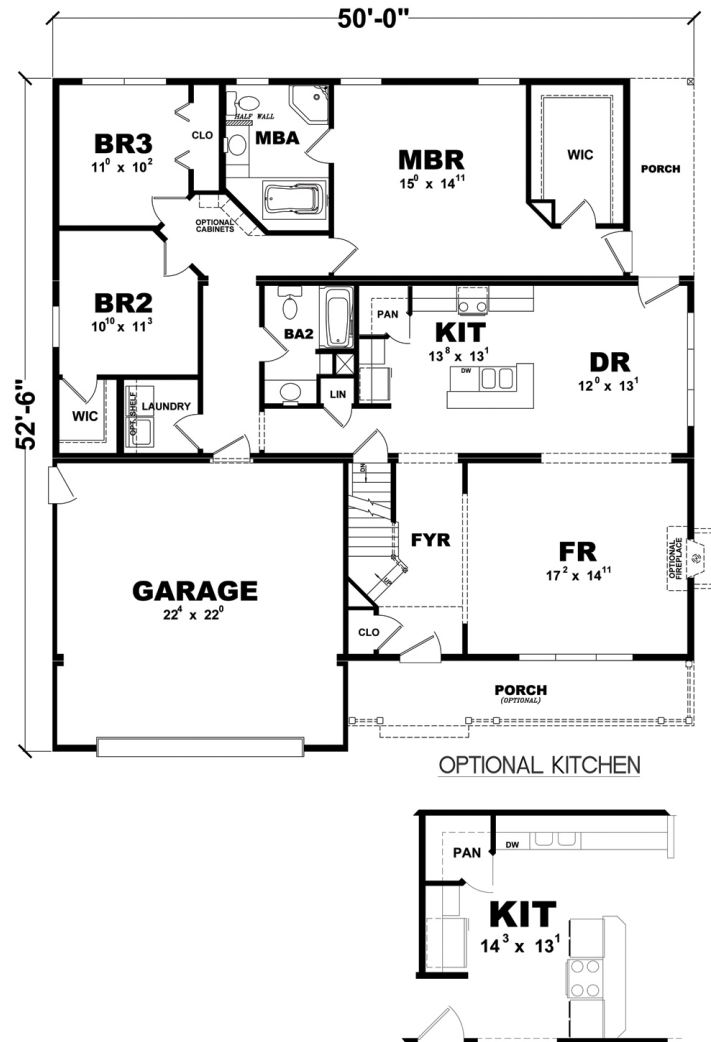






Square Feet: 1,840

Bedrooms: 3

Bathrooms: 2