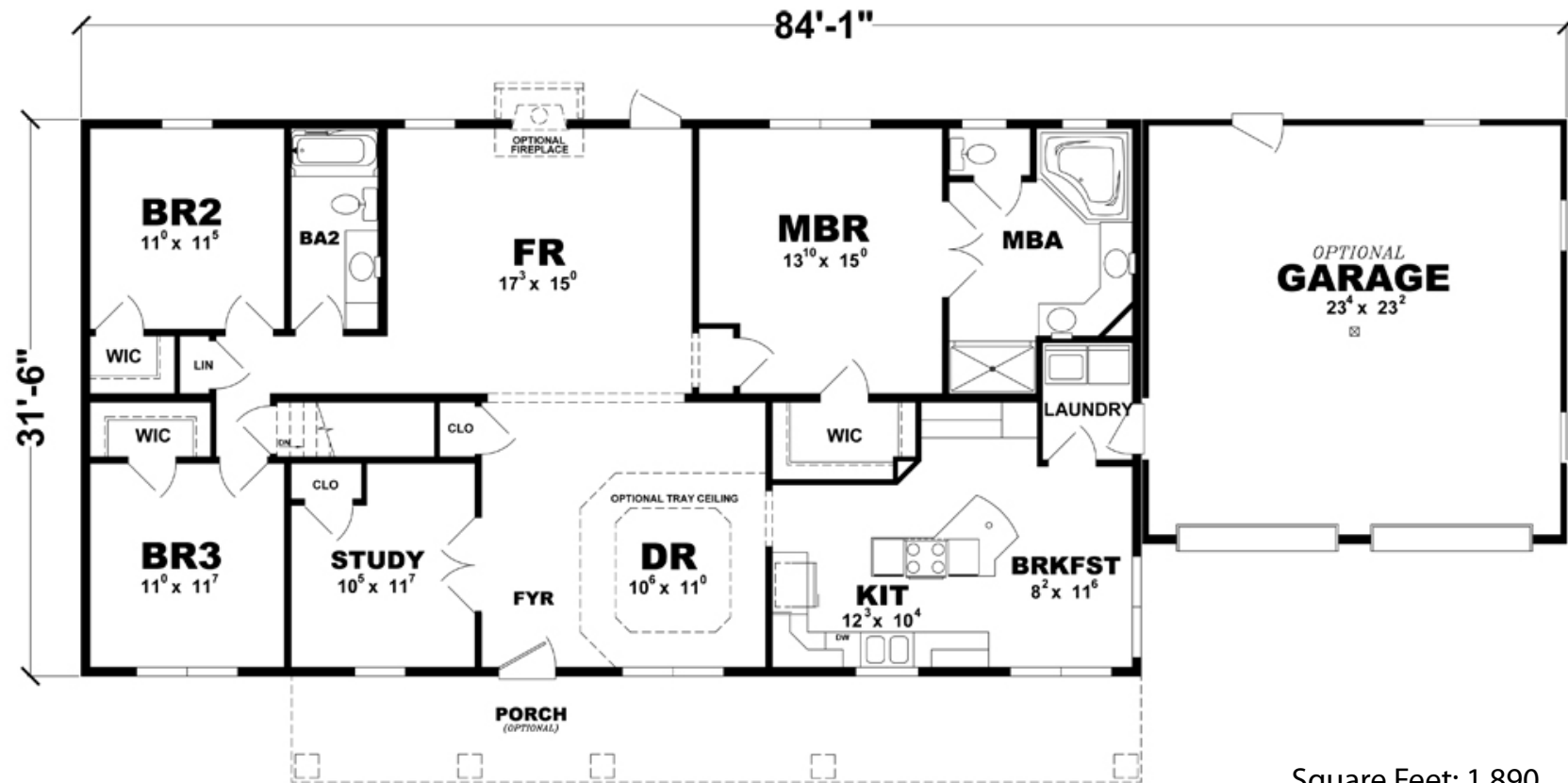






Square Feet: 1,890
Bedrooms: 3
Bathrooms: 2