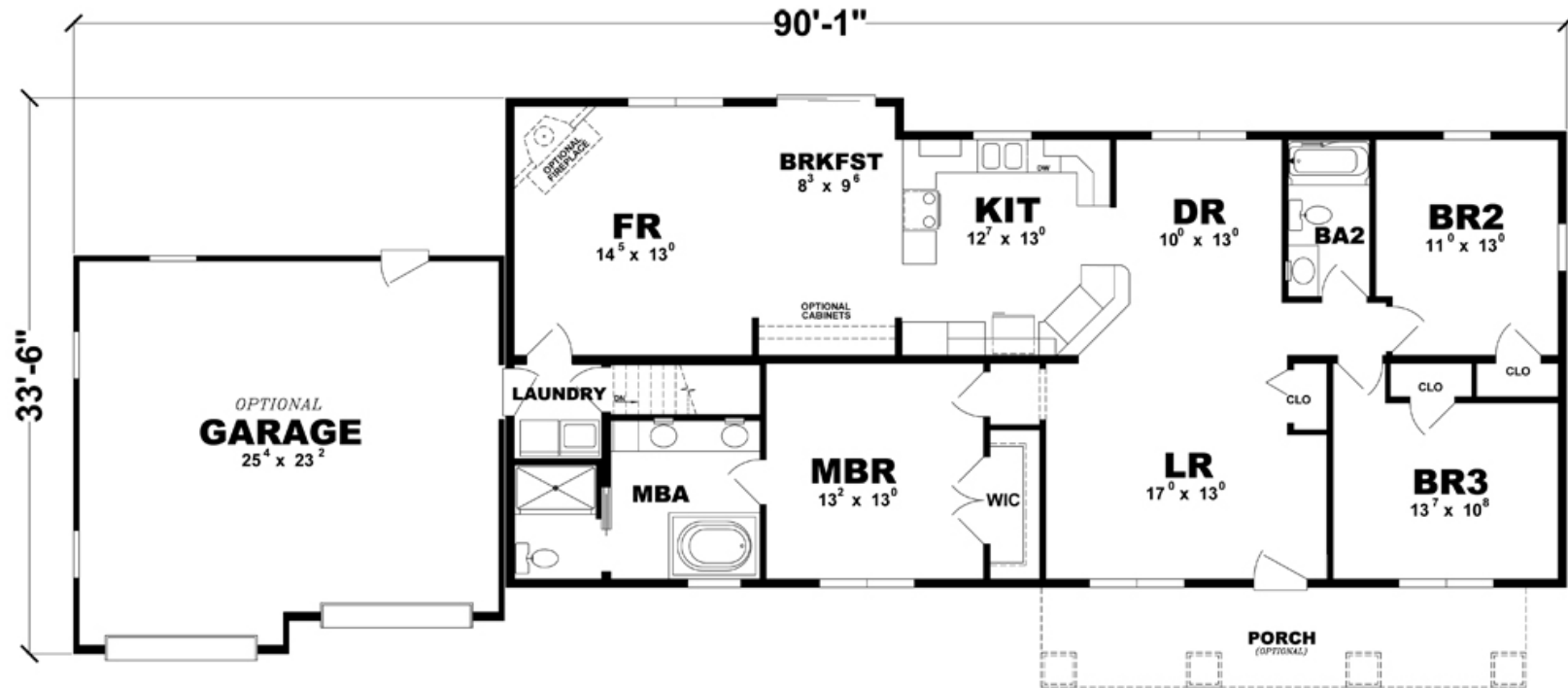






Square Feet: 1,808

Bedrooms: 3

Bathrooms: 2